

# Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research

# Certificate of Attendance & Presentation

This is to certify that JINTARAT SANGSIRI

has participated in the SIBR 2019 Conference on Interdisciplinary Business and Economics Research

as a SPEAKER of the paper:

The Development of International Trade Handbook of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs

(Paper ID: s19-094)

July 4-5, 2019 Osaka, Japan

Organized by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research

Michael K. F.

Honorary Advisor and Conference Chair





# SIBR Conference on Interdisciplinary Business & Economics Research

July 4-5, 2019, Osaka



# **PROCEEDINGS**

**Volume 8 (2019)** 

Issue 4 (July)

ISSN: 2223-5078

Online version: http://sibresearch.org/past-2019-osaka.html (password: sibrjapan2019)







# SIBR 2019 CONFERENCE ON INTERDISCIPLINARY BUSINESS & ECONOMICS RESEARCH

July 4 – 5, 2019 Ark Hotel Shinsaibashi, Osaka, Japan

The Interdisciplinary Approach to Research, Innovation and Practice

Conference Proceedings Volume 8 (2019), Issue 4

ISSN: 2223-5078

Online version: http://sibresearch.org/past-2019-osaka.html (password: sibrjapan2019)

Published by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2019, Volume 8(4)

Papers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed

สำเนาถูกต้อง



# **Table of Content**

| Paper I | D       | Domest Tital   |
|---------|---------|--|
| s19-011 |         | Paper Title Country-level Governance Accounting Standard and Towns |
|         |         | Country-level Governance, Accounting Standards, and Tax Avoidance: A Cross-country Study   |
| s19-012 |         | Financial Integration in Belgium: A Cointegration Test   |
| s19-013 |         | Refresher Safety Training and Workplace Wellbeing  |
| s19-016 |         | Management Quality and Corporate Social Performance  |
| s19-019 |         | Stock Price Dynamics after Analyst Recommendation Revisions: Behavioral Insights Gender and Insider Trading  |
| s19-026 |         | Gender and Insider Trading   |
| s19-027 | • •     | . Modeling and Forecasting Import Demand of Fresh Grapes of Thailand: A Case Study Using ARIMA Approach  |
| s19-029 | •••     | . Measuring Regional Investment Needs: An Incremental Capital Output Ratio (ICOR) Approach   |
| s19-030 |         | in Managing the Delense Potential of NATO  |
| s19-033 |         | Association between Accrual Earnings Management and Real Earnings Management with Earnings Quality: Cross-Country Studies  |
| s19-034 | •••     | The Impacts of Economic Growth on Fiscal Capacity and Human Development in East Java   |
| s19-039 |         | Benefit-Cost Analysis of Labor Safety and Health Regulation: Evidence from Taiwan  |
| s19-041 |         | A Potential-based Tourism Competitiveness Indicators Selection Model   |
| s19-042 |         | Disadvalitaged Stildents' Mathematical Learning Dicc.  |
|         |         | and How Experience. The Analysis of Inknown Mannel 10 1 1  |
| s19-044 |         | Algebra Solutions in   |
|         | •••     | between Insider and Outsider Economics Cluster   |
| s19-045 | • • • • | The Effects of Brand Position (Underdog v.s. Top Dog) and Comparative Advertising  |
| s19-046 |         | Market  Market  Market  Market   |
| s19-048 | • • • • | Service Recovery Strategy and eWOM   |
| s19-049 | •••     | Effect of Disaggregated Formal Institutional Distance Variables on the Choice of Partial versus Full Acquisitions  |
| s19-050 |         | Financial Innovation and Economic Growth   |
| s19-051 | • • • • | Reexamination of Tendering Profits Anomaly   |
| s19-052 | • • •   | Research on Enterprise Import Business Ecosystem Evolution No. 1   |
| s19-053 | •••     | Chinese Multinational Enterprises  |
| s19-057 |         | A New Delicious Relationship: The Critical Service Feature for C. J. Di  |
| s19-058 | •••     | Model  Model  Model  Model   |
| s19-059 | • • • • | A Study of Adoption of Mobile Shopping Apps  |
| s19-060 | •••     | Market Impact of Leveraged ETFs Introductions on the Traditional ETFs in Taiwan  |
| s19-061 | •••     | Local Wisdom and Economics Platform Traditional Industry: A Society in Sumba Island, Indonesia   |
| s19-062 | •••     | Value Relevance of Intellectual Capitals, Risk and Performance   |

Published by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2019, Volume 8(4)
Papers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed





|           |         | ,  |
|-----------|---------|--|
| s19-068   |         | The Relationship Amongst the Motivation, Programme Evaluation, Career Attitudes and Career Aspirations of Students in a University of Stude    |
| s19-069   |         | and Career Aspirations of Students in a University–Industry Cooperation Programme Exploring the Relationship between Hedonism, Tourist Experience, and Revisit Intention in Entertainment Destination  |
| s19-070   | •       | The Role of Generativity on Tourists' Experience Expectation, Motivation, and Visit Intention on Museum  |
| s19-071   |         | . The Effect of Company Sizes Profitability, Public A  |
| s19-072   |         | 2 clays on the second Phase of Application of IFRS   |
| s19-073   |         | Development of Febric Heart W.   |
| s19-074   |         | Cluster Empowerment in Ibun Majalaya   |
|           | ••      | Together. Applying Collaborative Learning in Factor  |
| s19-075   | •••     | Countries Countries Countries Indonesia's Exports to East Asian  |
| s19-077   | • • •   | C  |
| s19-078   |         | How do Family Succession CEOs Manage Disclosures Prior to M&A  |
|           |         |  |
| s19-080   |         | Consequences of Green Human Resource Management P  |
|           |         |  |
| s19-081   |         | Spatial Disaggregation of Poverty and Disability: Application to Tanzania  The Effect of Debt Default Origina Characteristics and Disability: Application to Tanzania  |
| s19-082   |         | The Effect of Debt Default, Opinion Shopping, Audit Tenure and Company Financial Conditions on Audit Going Concern Opinion   |
|           |         | Conditions on Audit Going Concern Opinion  |
| s19-083   |         | Pricing American Options on Leveraged ETFs   |
| s19-084   |         | Stock Liquidity and Option-Implied Density Prediction  |
| s19-085   |         | Determinants of Accuracy in Distance of Accuracy in Di |
| s19-086   |         | Determinants of Accuracy in Disclosure of Information about Risk in Financial Statements of Listed Companies – Case of Poland  |
| 319-080   | • • • • | The Vending Machine is Not Just a Vending Machine: Perspective from Prospect Theory  |
| s19-087   |         |  |
|           | •••     | The Multilevel Effect of Ethical Leadership on Brand Citizenship Behavior: The Moderated Mediation of Brand Commitment and Person-brand Fit  |
| s19-088   | • • • • | Arts and Cultural Activities and Happiness: Evidence from V  |
| s19-089   | • • • • | Application of Network Analysis to Cryptocurrency in the Cl. 1. 18:  |
| s19-091   | •••     | Valuation Judgment on Digital Disclosure Environment   |
| s19-093   | • • •   | 14001 Certification in Taiwan  |
| ₹ s19-094 |         | The Development of International Trade Handbook of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs  |
| s19-095   |         |  |
|           |         | Do Managements Tell Us the Whole Truth and Nothing but the Truth? Impact of Textual Sentiment in Financial Disclosure to Fig. 7.   |
|           |         | Textual Sentiment in Financial Disclosure to Future Firm Performance and Market Response in Thailand   |
| s19-096   |         | Relationship between Debt Financing and R&D Investment in Hills and R  |
| s19-097   |         | Group  Building Woolds in the Westment in High-tech Business   |
| s19-098   |         | Building Wealth in the Wealthiest City: Bank Competition, Efficiency and Economic Growth in Macau  |
|           | ••• ,   | Authentic Leadership: A Bibliometric Analysis  |
| s19-101   | • • •   | The Making of a Creative City: Bandung and Its Creative Letter 5   |
| s19-103   | 1       | Exploring the Sustainable Development Model of Organic Agriculture Multiple Values   |

Published by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2019, Volume 8(4)
Papers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed





|         |         | July 4-3, 2019, Osaka  |
|---------|---------|--|
| s19-106 | 5 .     | Crucial Factors of the Successful Contract Farming under the Perspective of Risk Perception: A Prospect Theory Perspective   |
| s19-110 |         | Herding Behavior in Capital Market: Literature Review and Research Agenda  Effect of Geographic Distance and G. Iv. Bigs.  |
| s19-112 |         | Effect of Geographic Distance and Culture Difference on Corporate Risk of Acquirer  Powerful CEOs in Periods of Distance and Culture Difference on Corporate Risk of Acquirer  |
| s19-113 |         | Powerful CEOs in Periods of Distress   |
| s19-114 |         | The Social Value of Participators Coverage S   |
| s19-115 |         | The Social Value of Participatory Guarantee Systems: A Taiwan Green Conservation   |
|         | ••      | and Co-opetition Theory  |
| s19-116 |         | Risks  |
| s19-117 |         | Real Activities Manipulation in Thai's Firm to Avoid Disappointed Earnings  Announcement   |
| s19-118 | •••     |  |
| s19-119 |         | Ethical Decision Making about Budgetary Slack: Role of Individual Regulatory Focus and Code of Ethics  |
| s19-121 |         |  |
|         |         | Research of Organizational Environment for Staff Performance Improving: Case of the Small Trade Metal Company, Yekaterinburg, Russian Federation   |
| s19-122 | •••     | Moderating Effect of Coaching Behavior   |
| s19-123 | •••     | Mandatory Rotation of Auditors, Overconfident Management, and their Effects on Audit Quality: Role of the Audit Committee  |
| s19-125 |         | Media Richness with Individual and Environmental Characteristics to Enhance Students' Cognitive Absorption   |
| s19-126 |         | Actual Participation: The Effects of Information Sharing and Town For the  |
| s19-128 |         | y - mager Beetston   |
| s19-128 |         | Reducing Loss in Healthy Juice Production with Productivity Improvement 4.0 Reducing the Waste in the Manufacturing of Sprockets Using Smart Value Stream Mapping to Prepare for the 4.0 Industrial Fire   |
| 10.101  |         | 11 8 - 1 - Pare 101 tile 4.0 illellistral Fra  |
| s19-131 | •••     | Sustainability Cooperative Business in Vocational High School: Application of the Sustainability Compass Theory  |
| 319-132 | •••     | Examining the Effect of Destination Awareness, Destination Image, Motivation and Word of Mouth on Tourist Visitation   |
| 19-133  |         | Free Cash Flow Valuation: Pedagogical and Practical Implications  The Effect of Lastic Foundation Francisco Productions  |
| 19-134  | •••     | The Effect of Lactic Fermented Seabase Puppe duet II-1   |
| 19-135  |         | The Effect of Lactic Fermented Seabass Printed Lie L.  |
|         |         | Pressure—Assisted Protease Hydrolysis on the Inhibition of Cholesterol Micellar  |
| 19-138  |         | The Real Effect of Institutional Attention in Bank Loan Contracting  |
| 19-140  |         | Can Environmental and Social Performance of Thai-listed Companies Create Sustainable Value?  |
| 19-142  |         | The state of the s |
| 19-143  |         | Corporate Governance and Voluntary Disclosures: Insights from Indonesia  |
| 9-146   |         | Do Online Consumer Reviews Matter? An Investigation of the Discourse of th |
| 9-148   |         | definition and ewolvi on Hotel Performance   |
| 9-149   |         | Joint Dynamics in Foreign Exchange and Domestic Financial Markets  |
|         | • • • • | improvement of the internalization of PT. Telkom Indonesia's Company C. I.   |
| Pub     | usnice  | l by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2019, Volume 8(4) ers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed  |
|         |         | Control pect teviewell   |

Papers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed





| s19-150            |         | "Zakat Training" Program; Inclusive Empowerment in the Village named 'Kampung Idiot' (Study in Karangpatihan Village Poless C. I. I  |
|--------------------|---------|--|
|                    |         | Idiot' (Study in Karangpatihan Village, Balong Subdistrict, Ponorogo Regency, East Java)   |
| s19-151            |         |  |
| s19-152            |         | role Performance in an Indonesian Public Sector Institution  |
| 317 132            | ••      | Disclosure of Financial Statements on the Website: An Empirical Study in Indonesian Local Governments  |
| s19-153            |         |  |
| -                  |         | Perspective from a Developing Economy  |
| s19-154            |         |  |
| s19-156            |         | The Influence of Strategic Performance Measurement System on Employee In-role Performance Mediated by Mental Model Devot   |
| s19-157            |         | 1. Tediated by Michael Michael Develonment   |
|                    |         | Performance for Financial Inclusion Index in Indonesia   |
| s19-158            |         | Controlling Flexibility of Product Cost in Uncertainty Maybet  |
| s19-160            |         | The influence of Financial Literacy to Stock Market Posticional  |
| 10.164             |         | and the official of Millich Half   |
| s19-161            | •••     | Antecedents and Consequences of Organizational Innovation: Perspectives 2-Star and 3-Star Hotel Employees in Badung Regency, Bali  |
| s19-163            |         | Determinant Analysis of Environmental Disclosure (Empirical Study on High Profile Company in Indonesia)  |
|                    |         | Company in Indonesia)  |
| s19-165            |         | Fraud Awareness in Indonesian Governmental Sector: Multi Agency Responses The Relationships of Various Participants of Property of Participants of Various Participants of Var |
| s19-166            |         | The Relationships of Various Predictive Effects of Economic Indicators and Weighted Stock Price Indexes  |
|                    |         | Stock Price Indexes  |
| s19-167            |         | Firm Life Cycle and Debt Maturity Structure: Evidence from China   |
| s19-170            |         | Are Our Girls Living La Vie en Rose? Financial & Nonfinancial Constraints to   |
|                    |         | Female-run Businesses in Italy   |
| 19-172             |         | The Analysis of the Factors Affecting the Intention to Use Electronic Money in Indonesia   |
| 19-174             |         | Challenging Role of Change Agents in the Banking Industry  |
| 19-176             |         | Factors that Influence the Use of e-Banking and the Effect on Consumptivism  |
| 19-177             |         | Proposal of Trustworthy Behavior Model in Corporate Integration  |
| 19-178             |         | The Effect of Three Types of Agency Politics   |
| 10 100             |         | The Effect of Three Types of Agency Problems on the Corporate Performance:  Evidence from Indonesia  |
| 19-180             | •••     | The Effect of Enterprise Risk Management and Sustainability Reporting Quality on Performance: Evidence from South Fact Asia Constitution   |
| 19-181             |         | - Hadrice Holli South East Asia Colintries   |
| 101                | • • • • | A Proposal of Reference Model Driven Modeling Framework for Clarification of<br>Business Concept   |
| 19-182             |         | 0.000 00 0000 0000   |
| 102                | •••     | The Proposal of the Method for Facilitating Strategic Consensus Building among Multiple Stakeholder from Outside   |
| 19-183             |         | 1 Outside  |
| 500 <del>5</del> 0 | •••     | Proposal of Framework to Derive Performance Indicator of Intermediate State for Accomplishing the Goal in Organization   |
| 9-185              |         | 1 South Oleganization  |
| 0.106              |         | Effects of Collaborative Learning in a Japanese Higher Education Entrepreneurship Course: Developing Self-Efficacy and Confidence  |
| 9-186              | • • • • | Proposal of Customer Value Consistency Canvas, Using an Ontology of Value Proposition with Service Dominant Logic  |
| 9-187              |         | Brand Knowledge of Higher Education  |
| 9-188              | 1       | Instagram as a Modern Lifestyle for Milennial Generations  |
| 9-189              | I       | Perceptions of Practitioners, Auditors, and A  |
|                    | lishon  | Perceptions of Practitioners, Auditors, and Academics on IFRS Convergence in  by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2010, Volume 8(4)   |
| 1 1101             |         | by Bociety of Interassciplinary Business Research, 2010, Volume 2010   |

Published by Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research, 2019, Volume 8(4)
Papers published in this proceedings are double-blind peer reviewed





| 10.400  |         | Indonesia   |
|---------|---------|---|
| s19-190 | ••      | The Effect of Environmental, Social, Governance, and Controversies on Firms' Value: Evidence from Asia  |
| s19-192 |         | ¥   |
| s19-193 | •••     | of Employees in the Business Process Outsourcing Call Center Industry   |
| 519-194 | •••     | Performance with Job Satisfaction as an Intervening Variable  |
| 19-195  |         | Management  Management  Management  |
| 19-196  |         | A Proposal to Improve Innovator's Attributes for High School Student  |
| 19-199  | •••     | through Job Satisfaction in Sharia Banking  |
| 19-200  | • • • • | Impact of Electronic Banking as a Tool for Financial Inclusion in Nicosia, A. G., J.  |
| 19-201  |         | Report on Problems and the Way Forward  |
| 19-203  | •••     | Managerial and Institutional Ownership, Company Growth and Quality of Financial Reporting   |
| 19-204  |         | The Influence of Fairness of Performance Appraisal and Job Satisfaction through Commitment on Job Performance   |
| 19-205  |         | The Effect of Drawdown on Bank Loans  |
| 9-208   |         | Exploring the Development of Digital Convergence Service: A Case of Google  |
| 19-209  |         | Exploring the Industrial Cluster Development of Glass Industry in Taiwan  |
| 9-210   |         | Exploring the Leadership Management of Creative Climate in Chinasa Basis  |
| 9-211   |         | Perspective Perspective   |
| 9-212   |         | The Impact of E-Learning Tools on Students' Learning Interest and Academic Performance in Hong Kong: "Edutainment" Innovation in Curriculum Development |
| 9-213   | •••     | Measuring Labor Contributions in the Creation of Added Value in Creative Industries   |

### The Development of International Trade Handbook of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs

Miss Jintarat Sangsiri
Business English Program, Humanities and Social Sciences Department,
PhetchabunRajabhat University, Thailand
<a href="mailto:sangsirisan29@hotmail.com">sangsirisan29@hotmail.com</a>

Presented at: SIBR 2019 (Osaka) Conference on Interdisciplinary Business and Economics Research, 4th - 5th July 2019, Osaka, Japan.

#### **ABSTRACT**

The objectives of this study were to study the information of English for International Trade of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs and development of International Trade Handbook of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs. Population and samples were 10 entrepreneurs in Phetchabun Province, Thailand by purposive sampling and 10 interviewees too. The data were then analyzed by percentage, mean and standard deviation. The research results revealed that most of respondents were male, 51-60 years old, bachelor degree, experiences for exporting 6-10 years, and known in English languages. The Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs perception toward English language had significant to contract with firms or agency in Thailand. They wanted to take part in English Language for international trade training performed by Phetchabun Rajabhat University as soon as possible.

Keywords: International Trade Handbook, Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs

#### **BODY**

#### Introduction

Phetchabun is located in the lower northern part of Thailand. It has an area of 12,668.416. kilometer square. Most people are 85 percent of agricultural occupations and have important economic crops, namely sweet tamarind. The province's motto is "Sweet Tamarind City, Nam Nao National Park, Si Thep Old City, Khao Kho Commemoration, King Pha Mueang City". The sweet tamarind has a unique characteristic, such as the tamarind texture, beautiful color, sticky characteristic, soft, grainy and fragrant. Originally farmers sold products in tamarind pods but presently they sell the privatization tamarind. Today Thailand is a member of the AEC with a policy of free trade. Therefore, there are foreigners trading directly with manufacturers such as China, Malaysia, USA, Japan, etc. At present, the export business is done with foreign countries; exporters must know that many related matters for the benefits of doing business. The subject that must be learned depends on the

product you want to export. Agencies are directly responsible for helping exporters. Entrepreneurs can learn more information from the Department of Export Promotion Ministry of Commerce, the Customs Department Ministry of Finance and units relating to foreign trade of commercial banks. From reality, the Entrepreneurs must have knowledge and know this product is a controlled product or not by any agency of the Thai government and there are laws or regulations that govern this product. They need to know the details about the country that wants to send the product to sell and know the needs of the market, the quality of the desired product and rules governing this item in any countries. There are parts of the logistics process for export, as well as services for export that can manage products throughout the process, both importing and exporting products efficiently, a promoting the potential for competition for international trade, the services that international cargo handling services offer to owners of products, ranging from handling of shipping routes and booking jobs to cargo owners

For this reason, it is absolutely necessary that is involved in supporting, promoting the development of the potential of entrepreneurs in trade communication. English language is a trade language that is a common language, with the concept of education said that learning takes place as soon as it is learned and is short-term may not be able to expand and expand Therefore, there should be a manual for self-study to be able to communicate effectively with trade.

#### **Objectives**

- 1. To study information of English for international trade of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs
- 2. To develop the International Trade Handbook of Privatization Tamarind Entrepreneurs

#### Literature Review

1. Export

Export means the establishment that sells products that the business is produced by itself or collected from other production sites in Thailand and sent to sell abroad. The exporter means any juristic person or person under the jurisdiction of the exporting party which is the manager of exporting goods to foreign countries. Characteristics of the export business, factors influencing the export business are location, distribution, etc. The business needs different information and export promotion activities according to the steps of the export process. Level of relevance to exports consists of 5 steps: interested in exporting, export survey, export experimenter, who have limited export experience and experienced exporters. The problems of export have separated into internal problem, external problems, problems in operation, and problems in



acknowledging information which is consistent with the study of exporters. The problem of export is the lack of knowledge in marketing; do not know the market demand, lack of awareness of the assistance of various agencies and lack of knowledge of export value. The government's export assistance will be of assistance if the business knows its own export problems. The perception of export problems will vary according to the level of export. Businesses that are regularly exported will have better acknowledgment of problems such as understanding of foreign business, product standards and consumer standards, difficulty in collecting money. In addition, the level of export is different, also resulted in the capital of the operation as well. Marketing for export is an integrated marketing or integrated marketing of products or services which are produced in a country and sent to sell abroad. Marketing for export requires executives with knowledge and understanding of the global market and knows the application of various marketing skills.

#### 2. Creating a handbook

The manual means a book or document used as a guideline so that users can operate on that matter themselves correctly. A good guide should look like. 1. The format has a suitable book size, character, easy to read, clear, with pictures, suitable for content and navigation. Each activity proposal is clear. 2. The content, the objectives of the manual are clearly defined, appropriate, specify the scope of content, written manuals, clear, easy to understand, content. Knowledge is appropriate to the needs. 3. Application is establish procedures, study manuals, clearly define activities, content and practice forms. It have appropriate evaluation activities for the content of the manual.

#### 3. Related research

There is studied of the effects of fruits for export. According to studies, it has been found that exports in the form of fresh mangoes, about 24,000 tons, of which most markets are Japan, Malaysia, the Republic of Korea. Worth about 500 million baht, which the export price of fresh mangoes is about 20,830 baht per ton but still have many export problems such as 1. the quality of raw materials to be delivered is not as good as it should be. 2. short shelf life and there are many factors that cause damage 3. air freight to Europe and America is high that it was made more costly. The mention showed that the export was not successful yet, depends on many factors, such as logistic, if air transportation takes a short time, little impact, but the transportation cost is very high. Currently, the center tried to study and research for shipping by sea which loses low shipping costs but must extend the shelf life for longer. Research was regarding the satisfaction of the users of the export service to the cross-border transport operators within Mukdahan province, Thailand. The results showed that the respondents had most exported product types export of processed food and fresh;



export processing period from 6 years up. The period of export operations that use cross-border transport services with operators in Mukdahan Province is 3 years but less than 6 years. The average export volume per week is 4-6 trips per week and the type of car. The most frequently used is the container truck. By giving priority to the characteristics of the transportation service at the highest level complete service provision. The research results on the development of English language learning by self for higher education students through learning teaching English for communication and study skills as follows students of Suan Dusit Rajabhat University. It has a low level of English language learning by themselves before using the student manual and the use of student manuals for teaching and learning Resulting in a higher level of English language learning by themselves and when comparing the level of self-learning English of each student who studied English for communication and study skills before and after using the student manual found that the difference was at 0.01 significant level, both overall and each aspect. English is a matter of personal ability that cannot be practiced but after living through meet a trader or people in various tourist destinations. Speak in English like Tinglish (don't care about Tense, switch to the wrong place), but communicate with foreigners without problems. Knowing that the key is actually "Practicing "purely.

#### **Process**

Two using methods are questionnaires and interviews.

Questionnaires were collected from privatization tamarind entrepreneurs, number 10 by the sampling. Data were analyzed by using percentage, mean and standard deviation.

Interview was conducted by privatization tamarind entrepreneurs who is experienced in tamarind exporting company or company representative, number 10, in five issues: 1) the issue of communication with the company or representatives 2) the issue of the need to use English for exporting 3) the issues of the need to have trained in the English 4) the issue of the convenience of dealing with company after learning English, and 5) the issue of the requirement of training English. The researchers used the record method and analyze the content.

#### Results

1. Data analysis results on the demand of English usage of privatization tamarind entrepreneurs in, Phetchabun Province, Thailkand.

Entrepreneurs respondents were male than female. (60.00 %) aged between 51-60 years (40.00 %) received his bachelor's degree (60.00 %) experienced in export 6-10 years (40.00 %t) and never learned English before (90.00%)



Comments about the importance of the English usage for business communication in exporting. The samples showed that English are very important at the high level. (mean = 3.81).

The ability to learn the language of the samples showed the low levels. While the need to use language at a high level.

Demand of English usage of privatization tamarind entrepreneurs. The high rate in 3 levels, namely personal level was high (80 %), social level is the highest (70 %) and national level in most (70 %).

- 2. Data Analysis from interviews with privatization tamarind entrepreneurs in Phetchabun Province. On 5 issues were found
- 1. The issue of communication with the company or representatives.. Interviewees were ten cases that is no problem because the company will send a representative to Thailand accompanied by a translator already.
- 2. The issue of the need to use English for exporting. Interviewees were ten cases showed that English usage is imperative but not much. However the future will still very necessary.
- 3. The issues of the need to have trained in the English. Interviewees were ten cases showed that they agreed that English is necessary, especially for future generations.
- 4. The issue of the convenience of dealing with company after learning English Interviewees were ten cases showed that English is important because it helps the business negotiations, justice and equality from company.
- 5. The issue of the requirement of training English. Interviewees were ten cases. Everyone agreed that they need to be trained to use language as simple as a preliminary conversation, listening, and speaking. However writing is not much need.

#### Conclusion

The results of this study found that privatization tamarind entrepreneurs in Province. A demand for English as media for communication with a company or a business representative of the company and the importance of the English language is at a high level. The results of that discussion.

- 1. Comments on the importance of the English. Using entrepreneurs as samples it was found that many commented that learning English is particularly important in the current high level business. Its role and importance in business dealings with the English in the very same.
- 2. The ability of English usage for exporting of enterprises is low level. Due to contact with company representatives of companies is often a sign language interpreter at the Thailand facility in particular. The enterprises showed that it is not



5

necessary to learn English now.

3. The demand for the English usage of privatization tamarind entrepreneurs is requiring training courses in English short course with an emphasis on speaking and listening but do not focus on reading or writing.

#### Suggestion

- 1. Extending the scope of population except from privatization tamarind entrepreneurs such as the owners of food store or souvenir shop, and tour companies in Phetchabun as well, to provide more information.
- 2. The results of this research have been made aware of the demand for English communication. So Phetchabun Rajabhat University should provide training course for the initial English entrepreneurs and for services to the community following the role of the local university.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

I would like to express my sincere thanks to the research support funding of Phetchabun Rajabhat University of the fiscal year 2018. Finally, I most gratefully acknowledge Research and Development Institute, Phetchabun Rajabhat University for all their supports throughout the period of this research.

#### REFERENCES

Amara Prasit Ratchasin. (1999). **Thai language. Thai society: diversity. Change and development.** Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University Printing Factory.

Athitaya Jatthong. (2006). Thai culture awareness of Thai learners as Foreign language. Education: Master's thesis Chiang Mai University

Department of International Trade. (2014). **Statistics and export data for the yea 2014.** Bangkok: Ministry of Commerce Daily News 31 March 2015.

Immigration Beruau Police Department. (2015). Asian Visitors in Thailand.

Japanese Chamber of Conference . (2001). Statistics for Japan – Thai Trading.

Narinuch Damrongchai. (2011). Expectations and satisfaction with the qualifications of graduated students in the field of study of English language education in Thailand. Bangkok: National Institute of Development Administration

Oxford, R. L. (1990). Languages Learning Style and Strategies: What every teacher should know. New York: Newbury House.

์ ⟨҈√ สำเนาถูกต้อง

6

- Ranyuan Thong Rut. (1998). What Thai tourism can be from hosting ASEAN Games the  $13^{th}$ . Tourism Journal 17 (3) July September: 30-36
- Teanjai Kaewsee. (2013). **Research report: Problems in using English in work places.** Bangkok: Silpakorn University.
- Thitisorn Saeng-Urai. (2013). Graduate satisfaction towards English language teaching.Listening and speaking with the needs of foreign companies in Thailand. Master of Arts Thesis Chulalongkorn University.

